

THE COLUMBIA SPY.

Name	LCCN	Start Date	End Date
<i>The Columbia Spy and Literary Register</i>	83032183	6/17/1830	6/16/1831
<i>The Columbia Spy, and Lancaster & York County Record</i>	83032184	6/23/1831	?/?/1832 ¹
<i>The Columbia Spy, and Lancaster & York Record</i>	86053377	?/?/1832	7/13/1833
<i>The Columbia Spy, and Lancaster & York County Record</i>	86053376	7/20/1833	?/?/1837 ²
<i>The Columbia Spy</i>	89077552	?/?/1837	?/?/1840 ³
<i>The Columbia Spy and Lancaster and York County Democrat</i>	86071307	?/?/1840	11/29/1843
<i>Columbia Spy</i>	89077553	12/9/1843	?/?/1844 ⁴
<i>The Columbia Spy and Lancaster & York County Record</i>	86071308	12/7/1844	?/?/1848 ⁵
<i>The Columbia Spy and Literary Register</i>	89077554	?/?/1848	?/?/1848 ⁶
<i>Columbia Spy and Register</i>	89077555	?/?/1848	5/12/1849
<i>The Columbia Spy</i>	83032185	5/19/1849	5/9/1902
<i>Columbia Weekly Spy</i>	86081588	5/16/1902	?/?/1919 ⁷

Extensive hard copy collections of *The Columbia Spy* and its name variations are maintained at Columbia Historic Preservation Society and LancasterHistory.org. These newspapers have been digitized through a partnership between these two institutions. Additional issues from other institutions have been digitized and added to make a more complete collection. They are available to researchers at the museum in word searchable PDF format.

The collection contain roughly half of the issues from 1830 to 1855. The later years from 1856 to 1912 are more complete with sporadic issues missing. There are no issues for the final years from 1913 to 1919.

The *Daily Columbia Spy* and the *Columbia Daily Spy* are in a separate digital collection.

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¹ Between 6/28/1832 and 8/11/1832

² Between 10/7/1837 and 11/4/1837

³ Between 5/2/1840 and 5/13/1840

⁴ Between 12/7/1844 and 2/22/1845

⁵ Between 2/5/1848 and 3/4/1848

⁶ Between 1/13/1849 and 1/20/1849

⁷ About 10/24/1919

History of the Columbia Spy

Columbia Newspaper History, By Francis X. Reuss (from the *Columbia Herald* newspaper issues of 1906)

COLUMBIAN COURANT (weekly). Out of which came THE SPY

The old Pioneer, of Marietta, Pa., 3 miles above Columbia, was the mother of this paper, and preceeded it by some years. In those early days of newspapers, Marietta was a hearty rival to Columbia, in more ways than one, and had its weekly newspaper. The Pioneer, issued regularly; and as 1819, there was published there, a monthly magazine, entitled "The Visiter (sic) a repository of Miscellaneous and Literary Productions original and selected." The first number of this magazine was dated Thursday, May 27, 1819; published at Marietta, Pa., by William Pierce, on Market street. The Volume I, which I carefully examined, showed it to be a monthly of 16 pages; 13 numbers each year, at a price of one dollar per year; in size it was 5 by 8 inches; colored covers, of paper; typography good.

"The Pioneer," which followed it was a small paper of four pages, each page having four columns of reading matter, columns thirteen and one half inches long; the four columns, eleven inches wide, solid matter, with one inch margin. The copy before me, has advertisements of Bernard Brown's "Steamboat Inn," at Marietta. William Heidler's Wagon making shop, to let by Samuel Hopkins, "as there is now no wagon making shop in Marietta," and will be let from date; July 12, 1826. John Boggs of Baltimore, advertises his commission business; Charles Odell of Columbia wants all claims against the estate of the late Charles Lockard of Columbia, wants all claims against the estate of the late Charles Lockard of Columbia, presented to him; George A. Ebermann of Columbia, has the latest patterns of furniture, etc., and a full column of poetry, with notes on Chickies Rock, entitled: The Last Warrior of the Chiquesalunga, written for the Pioneer, and dated Oct. 22.

In 1828 John A. Shaeff and Charles H. Heinitsch, of Columbia bought the Pioneer plant, and removed the old hand press and type to Columbia, and set up the Columbian Courant, which was in size and make up, a counter part of the Pioneer. They ran it for about eighteen months, when they sold it to a young man, John L. Boswell, who had but lately came from Connecticut, to Lancaster, and he it was, who started out of the Courant the present "Spy."

A few words by way of addenda: there is a claim made that the Spy existed as early as 1816, and that the files were destroyed by fire, but this is not a fact; twice have the files been destroyed by fire, but oftener by neglect, and it is certain that no copy was printed before 1830. The earliest paper was surely "The Waterman," 1811, as you have read.

The Pioneer, of Marietta, was established in 1825, by John Huss, an old soldier of the War of 1812, and this paper had been preceeded by "The Pilot" a contemporary of Columbia's "Waterman." The earliest known issue of the Pioneer, was in 1820; and again, it is stated that John A. Shaeff and Charles H. Heinitsch bought it in 1830, which cannot be a fact, as they issued about 60 numbers of the "Courant," before Boswell issued the "Spy."

Another statement tells us that Boswell only issued his first number in 1831, if this be true, then the proposition, that S. & H., bought the Pioneer in 1830, is within a possibility. But it is upon the best authorities, and after long search, that I am assured that The Spy was issued in 1830.

We will now try to follow the career of The Spy, which it has been claimed, has a much earlier origin, although, I, after much search, am perfectly certain never existed in Columbia, before the date of its issue by Boswell, who took the Courant plant only in 1830. It has been said that The Spy was issued as early as the twenties, but that is most assuredly false.

COLUMBIA SPY, AND LITERARY REGISTER; (weekly) 1830.

John L. Boswell having bought the "Courant" plant, changes the title of the old paper, and we have "The Columbia Spy, and Literary Register," with Boswell as editor, and Thomas E. Cochran as publisher, and the first issue appeared on June 3, 1830. Of Mr. Cochran, we need say, only, that he was the son of our old citizen, Dr. Richard Cochran, of whose sons two others were connected with newspaper publishing, John being the first to enter that business. His family are now living in Lancaster, Pa.; Thomas E., died on May 16, 1882, at York, Pa., where his family yet live. I have given some data relating to Theodore D., in proper place in this article. The new paper took no part in politics, and was a quiet family newspaper, not larger in size than the Pioneer, and the Courant, but printed on a paper not so brown in color, quite a cream white, and in a better style of typography.

The copy before me, issued in 1832, has not that heavy spreading press work, but clearer cut, and cleaner. Both the parties were practical printers. Boswell had learned his trade in Hartford, and his paper was an improvement on our former sheets

In 1831, he changed the title, so that it appealed more to the people of two Counties, and seasoned his ink jars with some politics, when on June 23, 1831, it appeared under the new heading: "Columbia Spy and Lancaster and York County Record," and an increase in size, which was, in measurement, 15 by 19 inches, and made it one column per page larger, and it flung the Henry Clay Banner, to the breeze. During the year 1830, he became a stock holder in the Columbia Library Co., and was an active member. The Library did not last long, as it was sold out for debt in a short while; Columbia never was famous for supporting anything long. A Library – A Boat Club – A Lyceum Society – A Society of Ancient Columbians – anything, in fact that required any energetic action would be sure to fail. However, let us get back to the Spy and its experiences.

I think the Spy was published by Boswell in an old frame on Front street, just about where Howard's Green Tree Hotel stood later – If I am correct, John Smith kept tavern in the old frame, at one time.

I am also inclined to think that he printed his Spy, in a later year, in the old frame school which stood on the high ground, on which my own home adjoining the Odd Fellows' Hall, was built in 1853.

In a copy of the Spy for 1831, I find six stanzas of "Lines on hearing of the death of Miss Mary McKissick; by a friend," under date of July 5, 1831.

The first verse reads –

"Mary, when parting last from thee I little deemed,
Again on earth thy form I ne'er should see;
That o'er thy grave, Spring's earliest flowers should bloom,
Too soon to wither, emblems true of thee."

It is possible, that the "friend" who wrote the above was Preston B. Elder, who, in 1836 became the editor of the Spy. I do not find the "Lines" in the little volume of Mr. Elder's poetries, in my possession, but it is his style of composition; I shall speak of Mr. Elder later in this paper.

A copy of the Spy for "Monday, April 16, 1832, has "Lines to a Star," by "Alp," and dated: Columbia, April 7th, 1832, which shows that the town was not, in those days, devoid of local talent. This paper also chronicles the death of Evan Green Winnemore, infant son of Thomas Winnemore.

It was printed on a heavy paper, having a slightly rough surface, and of a creamy yellow tinge. The type used was small, and the texture of the paper allowed the ink to spread slightly. The copy before me is a 12 X 16 quarto, 4 columns per page. At the head of the one, is a poetic address to "Mr. and Mrs. Snyder, missionaries to Crete, during their recent visit to this place," dated Columbia, October 15, 1832, by M.

The first stanza being –

"Pilgrim strangers, pleased we greet you.

Warm with love our bosoms swells.

Oh how blessed in heaven to meet you,

Ne'er to breathe the word – farewell."

On July 6, 1833, it appeared in greatly increased size, 20 X 30 inches, about what it was when Rambo issued it.

About this time, Mr. Boswell was married to a daughter of Dr. Hugh McCorkle; I have tried to get the date of this event, but find that no early records of marriages or baptisms exist, at the Presbyterian church; I have had a long search after this and other data regarding him.

In 1834, Boswell began, with Carpenter McCleary, to issue the new Lancaster Union; McCleary managing the new adventure in Lancaster, and Boswell edited it, from Columbia; thus having town papers on his hands, until May 24, of that year, when Thomas E. Cochran took the editorial chair in the Spy office. This went on until about March 1836, when Preston B. Elder bought the Spy from Boswell, and the latter went to Lancaster to give his attention to his newspaper.

I forgot to state that he had started this, The Union on May 24, 1834; and had McCleary publish it, until November 28, 1834 when he took him into partnership. In 1834, Boswell was secretary of the Franklin Library of Columbia, which also, like its predecessors, died a natural death.

We are now down the list of editors of the Spy, as far as Mr. Elder's term, which began while he was yet cashier of the Columbia Bank, in 1836. Late in 1836 Boswell purchased the Hartford Courant, in which office he had learned his trade.

This paper he issued successfully, and it prospered under him. In 1837, he established "The Daily Courant," which he issued regularly, and in 1850, he took into partnership a Mr. William Faxon.

John Lovell Boswell was born in Norwich, Connecticut, in 1810. He learned his trade in Hartford, came to Columbia in 1830. I have stated that he started a new paper in Lancaster, in 1834, but he still held the Spy down to November of that year, in May 1835, he married Sarah Strickler McCorkle, daughter of Dr. Hugh McCorkle, in Columbia; from Lancaster he went to Hartford, Connecticut, to which place he seemed wedded, and where he bought the "Courant," and there he died on July 31, 1854, and lied buried in Spring Grove Cemetery at that place. His wife removed to Philadelphia, where she died May 5,

1857. She was buried by his side, at Hartford. He left one son John H., who died July 8, 1904, and two daughters both yet living.

His parents were Lemuel and Elizabeth (Miner) Boswell.

Carpenter McCleery, who, was associated with Boswell, in the "Lancaster Union," was born in Earlville, West Earl township, Lancaster County, Pa., on March 25, 1810. When quite young his father removed his family to Fairfield County, Ohio, from where, when he was fully grown, young McCleery returned to Lancaster, Pa., where he learned the printing business. In 1834 I have told you, he, with Boswell started the Union, which he owned entirely after Boswell had sold his share. I have seen two bound volumes of it, dating down to 1837, which state that it was owned and edited by McCleery. This was his last venture in the newspaper business, as he then took a position in the Lancaster Bank. He was an ardent Whig in politics; was Clerk of Quarter Sessions in Lancaster, and for a long time was a Notary Public.

In 1833, he married Catharine S. Danner of Lancaster, and there he died on October 29, 1871.

During his service at the Bank, Horace Greely made him an offer to come to New York and work on the New York Tribune, also desiring him to purchase some "Tribune" stock and have an interest in that paper, which he did not act upon, and which he regretted often in after life.

THE SPY UNDER ELDER-COCHRAN, 1836-1846.

1836- The Spy under Mr. Elder changed its appearance. The columns were slightly widened, and the typography wider spaced, so that it had a cleaner appearance. It is very apparent that Lancaster advertisers used Columbia papers more than at present, since I have found, in all these earlier editions, very many Lancaster City and County ads. and even notices of local meetings. In January 21, 1836, "The young men of the city of Lancaster, in favor of forming a Debating Society, will meet in the Friends Meeting House, South Queen street, etc. etc.," and Richard E. Cochran, agt., wants to sell the property on Walnut street, in Columbia.

Preston Billings Elder was born in Columbia, Pa., on February 6, 1810, son of Michael Elder, born 1773, and died September 25, 1851, and his wife Ann, born 1770, died November 12, 1813. Preston B., was intended for a mercantile profession, and for this purpose was placed in the counting room of his relative Christian Haldeman, from which he soon withdrew and was sent to the Academy of Rev. Dr. Magraw, in Cecil County, Maryland. After a few years of study he returned to his home, and was appointed a clerk in the Columbia Bank, where in a few years he rose to be Cashier, until ill health compelled him to resign, only a few months previous to his death, which occurred on January 6, 1840.

During his thirty years of life he was a regular contributor to many literary periodicals in the country, among which we find The Yankee, by John Neal, of Portland; The New York Amulet; The New York Mirror; The Philadelphia Album; The Gentleman's Magazine, then edited by William E. Burton.

In 1834 he married Henrietta E.V. Claiborne. His son Charles Maurice, was born January 9, 1835, and died February 6, 1880.

Erkuries Beatty, son of William P. Beatty, published the Spy for Elder; he had learned the trade under Boswell and continued the publication, whilst Mr. Elder raised its standard as a newspaper by his superior editing, and the Spy took its place as the equal of any paper in the County. Erkuries Beatty was born in 1817; left Columbia for York, Pa., in 1843 – enlisted in Captain Robert M. Hendersons company

of the Seventh Reserve Regiment, on April 21, 1861; rose to be a lieutenant, and was transferred for Gen. McCall's staff; wounded June 30, 1862; brevetted Major, and later Lieutenant Colonel.

In 1837, the firm was E. Beatty & Co. Mr. Elder having taken Beatty in as partner, and the paper was thus published until 1839, when Mr. Elder became ill, and Theodore D. Cochran, who had been learning the business in the office, undertook the editorial department. Meanwhile Mr. Elder died and Evan Green, administrator of Mr. Elder's estate sold the paper to James Patton, Collector of the Port, at Columbia. Cochran had great talent and was a fine editor, and in 1840, took charge of the so-called Anti Masonic paper, published in Lancaster, and called The Old Guard, and which, I have reason to think was not an Anti Masonic paper. The only real Anti Masonic paper ever published in Lancaster County, was the Anti Masonic Herald, first established at New Holland in 1828, and its backers were Roland Diller, William Kinzer, Anthony Roberts, and a few others.

Theodore Vesey was the editor. It was removed to Lancaster later, and was emerged with the Examiner. I append a few lines regarding Mr. Theodore D. Cochran, and desire to state, that about 1838, the publication office of the Spy, was removed to the then time house on Locust street, bounded on the west by the later business place of Rosanna McFaul, and on the east by the home of the elder Caley family; I believe Squire Spear occupied the house in part at that time. The house had the high steps on the outside, as it stood on high ground. It was Major Patton who removed the office to the Front street frame building. During Elders time, Mr. George Llaying was doing some writing for the Spy.

THEODORE DENNY COCHRAN

In 1824, a number of Delawareans came to Columbia, they came by boat, poling the distance in those early commercial boats; and among these families was that of Dr. Richard Cochran, who resided amongst us until his death in 1854 (see my Cholera papers). Some of these families occupied for some time, an old building, then called the Barracks, which was later called Guy's Hotel, having been bought for the proverbial song, and placed in repair, and a new front added; it later was Black's Hotel, and yet stands.

Where these Delawareans scattered I cannot tell, but Old Doctor Cochran and his family lived on Walnut street for many years, after that journey by boat in 1824. Among his children was one Theodore D., was born at Somerton, Delaware, January 18, 1821; who in 1836 entered the Spy office, to learn printing, during the time of Preston Elder's ownership of that paper, it is barely possible that he may have entered before Elder's time, and where he remained until the death of Mr. Elder, when he took the paper out of the hands of Mr. Elder, in 1839, and for a year or so, he edited it.

In 1840, he took charge of the Guard, an anti masonic paper, in Lancaster, Pa., which he later, sold to Lloyd Jones & Bro. In 1844 he was elected to the Legislature, was commissioned a lieutenant in the army, during the Mexican War; after which service he returned, and took charge of the Columbia Waterspout; he removed to York, Pa., and when the Civil War broke out he raised a company for three months service, and re-enlisted for the war, but was compelled to resign by reason of ill health. He never married, and he died at the home of his brother, Thomas E. Cochran, at York, Pa., July 26, 1863, and lied buried in Prospect Hill Cemetery, at York. His brother Thomas E., died May 16, 1882. Theodore was a very bright man, but, as is not unusual in such persons, was of an unsettled, and roving, and convivial turn, which never resulted in permanent good, and he was not generally considered as one of the flock who went not astray, by the others of the family.

His brother John J., was the first of the family to be connected with a Lancaster newspaper, The Independent Whig, which they bought on September 1, 1858, and changed the name to Lancaster Union; they sold it to J. A. Hiestand on January 1, 1863.

THE SPY UNDER JAMES PATTON

Mr. Elder died, as we have seen, on January 6, 1840, leaving Evan Green as administrator of his estate. Mr. Samuel Evans puts his death as occurring in 1839, but, in the sketch of his life, given in a Volume of Poems, by Preston B. Elder, published, in Philadelphia, 1871, the date of death as Major Patton bought the Spy from Evan Green, the administrator, the purchase must have been made in 1840. However when he bought it, he changed the title to The Columbia Spy, and Lancaster and York County Democrat. The publication office was in the second floor of the old York, Hanover, etc., depot, below the Railroad, at the foot of Walnut street. The old car sheds were on the ground floor and a flight of steps led up, on the outside of the north end of the building, to the Spy office; Edman Stehle, was one of the editors, and Dick Mathers foreman of the press room; Dan. Zahm was a typo, and our own Samuel F. Eberlein was (past grand) devil. James (John?) Kleindriest, who later started the Waterspout, was also a jour under Patton.

In 1842, E___ Maxson, whom Major Patton brought to Columbia, was taken into partnership. Under Major Patton's ownership, a fire occurred which burned the files of his paper, and otherwise damaged the interior of the publication office. The old fashioned rollers for inking the type had frozen, and was being thawed out over a blaze of camphene oil, when it took fire and being dropped, over set the dish of camphene oil, with the above result. This, however, was not caused by the Spy jours, but by the Waterspout hands, that paper having been started by Klinedriest, one of the employees, and which was printed on the Spy press, and in this office.

But, the health of Mrs. Patton was failing, and it was advised she should leave Columbia, Major Patton sold the Spy in April 1843, to Eli Bowen and Jacob L. Gossler, brother of the late Philip Gossler, both being quite young men at that time, and full of talent; Bowen especially so, as we shall read in due course.

In the meanwhile the Spy was published on the second floor of the frame building opposite the Washington House, S.W. corner of Front and Locust street, the covered stairway being on outside, on the Walnut street side. The telegraph office being on the lower floor. I forgot to mention two apprentices on the Spy, Charles G. Gonter, of whom we shall hear more, and another boy named John Ringland, of whom I have not been able to learn anything. During Major Patton's time The Spy was a six column, four page folio.

James Patton, editor and proprietor of the Spy came from Fulton County, Pennsylvania; was collector of tolls for the canal, at Columbia, and he lived in the old Collectors Office building, occupying the upper floor as residence. In 1839 he bought the Spy, as you have seen, and after leaving Columbia, being in ill health, he came to Philadelphia, living on Broad street, just below Walnut street, on the east side of the street, he died some time in the latter seventies.

He was best known in Columbia, as: Major Patton. He had married a sister of the late Thomas A. Scott, who, being an invalid, he had gone, for her benefit, to a small town, I cannot now get the name, but it was in the mountains of Pennsylvania. Mr. Scott sent her on a special car for a trip to Texas, and return by a western route; she died on her car, somewhere in Indiana. Her body was brought to Philadelphia for burial. Major Patton was for the rest of his life a confirmed invalid.

Edman W. Stahl, was an editor of the Spy, under Mr. Elder, or immediately after his death, under Mr. Theodore D. Cochran. He lived in the lower half of the old frame house on Locust street, above Third street, which we all knew as Mrs. Cressings home. He was the son of John and Sarah (Small) Stahle, and was born in York, Pa., July 18, 1819; learned the printing trade in the office of the York Republican; became editor of the York Press, and later of the Columbia Spy, and in 1843, removed to Gettysburg, and was editor of the Gettysburg Compiler. It has been said that he started the latter paper, but that is an error, as the Compiler was founded in 1818, one year before he was born; the truth being, that his father came to Gettysburg in 1843, and there learned that the Compiler could be bought cheaply which offer he accepted, and placed his son Edman W. as editor of the paper, which he did until August 1845, when he gave it up, and his brother, Henry J. Stahle succeeded him. In 1843, Edman was appointed Deputy Sheriff; in 1850 he went to Washington, and in company with A. Boyd Hamilton, took the contract for printing the proceedings of the 23d Congress, and the Government printing, and two years later assumed the superintendency of the State printing at Harrisburg.

In 1854 he retired from public life for a time and purchased a farm in Franklin Township where he resided until a few years ago, when he removed to Mummasburg. In 1871 he was a commissioner to help adjust the claims of the people of Adams county for damages received during the war; in 1874 he was elected to the Legislature, serving until 1876. He filled nearly every township office; for years he was president of Mummasburg Mutual Fire Protective Society.

He as married, in 1842 to Margaret Haughey, daughter of Dominic Haughey, of Columbia; they were married at her old home on the S.W. corner of Third and Walnut street, and five children were born to them, of which John H., Mrs. H.J. Brinkerhoff, jr., and Sarah C., yet live.

Mrs. Stahle died in 1871, and in 1873, he married Miss Mary McGrew; with two daughters, Mrs. Kemper Thomas, of Butler township, and Mrs. Jacob G. Slonaker, of Gettysburg, yet survive. Of Mr. Stahle's eleven brothers and sisters, but two yet live: Col. James A. Stahle, and Mrs. Sarah Fuhrman, both of York, Pa.

Edman H. Stahle, was considered one of the brightest newspaper men in the neighboring counties; he died at his home in Mummasburg on Tuesday, September 30, 1902, at the age of 83 years, 2 months, and 12 days, and was buried in Evergreen Cemetery. He was a member of Getty's Lodge, I.O.O.F.

Another Columbian who entered the Spy office under Major Patton, to learn the trade, was Charles J. Gonter, who was born in Columbia, January 31, 1828; son of John Gonter, jr., and his wife Susan Gossler; grandson of John Gonter, sr. Charles was educated in the Columbia schools, and at the age of fifteen years entered the Spy office, and was at times the local carrier. He left the Spy office in the early forties to finish his trade at Lancaster. After some advance in business he was apprenticed to R.W. Middleton, proprietor of the Lancaster Union up till the demise of that paper.

During his connection with the Union, Middleton, in a political dispute in the office of the paper, seriously shot and wounded Col. James Cameron, brother of the late Hon. Simon Cameron, for which he was incarcerated in the county jail, from which he wrote his editorials, and made his selections from exchanges. Young Gonter carried all mail, and matter to and from the prison.

Later he worked on the Lancaster Intelligencer on which paper he set type side by side with the late Col. John W. Forney. This paper was the home organ of Hon. James Buchanan. During his sojourn in

Lancaster, Gonter was quite a favorite with Thaddeus Stevens, and for quite a time they roomed together, although Gonter was a stubborn Democrat, and Stevens, a Whig. Stevens proposed to equip a newspaper in Lancaster for Gonter; to pay a year expenses, and to deed the plant to him, if Gonter would run a Whig paper, but was, through the Hon. James Buchanan tendered the position of State Agent on the Pennsylvania Railroad, from Columbia to Philadelphia, and boy like, accepted that, rather than Stevens' friendly offer. Mr. Stevens at that time was ambitious to become Governor of Pennsylvania.

Gonter left Lancaster in 1846, heading for the West, travelling from Johnstown, Pa., to St. Louis, by boat, it took him seventeen days to make the trip, arriving at St. Louis on January 18, 1846, with fifteen cents in his pocket, which he spent in as many minutes for a square meal. He had letters from James Buchanan, Thaddeus Stevens, Simon Cameron, John W. Forney, and others. He found employment in the office of the Daily Union, near the corner of Locust and Main streets, St. Louis. The Union was then owned by Loring Pickering, Warden P. Penn, and Judge Samuel Treat, of the U.S. Court was one of the principal editors. In this office Gonter became foreman, proof reader, &c. In 1849 he was foreman of the Daily Organ, conducted by Anderson and Staley. He has worked also on the Republican, Times, New Era, Reveille and others. In May 1851, he married Elizabeth A Reilly, of Baltimore.

On January 1, 1852, Gonter, in connection with John F. Frazer, M.C. Libby, Joseph L. Craft, Robert McKee and J.W. McDonald, all practical printers, established the daily paper, entitled The Morning Signal, which was afterward sold to the managers of the democratic party, and which was later called the Globe-Democrat. After the sale of the "Signal," Gonter purchased a half interest in the "Merchant's Exchange Price Current," and was for twenty-seven years connected with it under the firm name of Gonter & Co. He retired from this to assume the duties of the new office under the scheme and charter of Recorder of Voters of St. Louis; he has held several other political positions, although always a pronounced Democrat. He has held since then various positions in journalism; has been correspondent for many papers, and is now retired, in St. Louis. His son, Henry G. Gonter, is treasurer of the Globe-Democrat Printing Co. Mr. Gonter is in good health, and an annual hunter among the Ozark mountains. Such is the story of another Columbia boy's success, and another Columbia graduate from Columbia newspapers. Mr. Gonter's sisters, Emma (Crane), yet living; Elizabeth, Cornelia, and Mary who married Dr. Pfoutz of Jersey Shore, are all dead.

Mr. Gonter when a young man, in Columbia, was an expert skater. On one occasion Simon Cameron offered a prize of a pair of fine slates to the winner of a five mile race, and took young Gonter to Middletown to contend for the prize, which took place on the Arrow River. A Mr. Young being his opponent. Gonter won the prize. On another occasion our old townsman Daniel F. Griffith offered a similar prize for a race on the Susquehanna, which Gonter won. A race was put up to all comers, on the Schuylkill river, at Philadelphia, which resulted in Gonter losing to a long-legged competitor, named Page, by a distance of ten yards.

Bowen and Gossler conducted the Spy for a short time only, for in 1843, they began publishing the Protector, of which we have read under its proper heading. They sold the Spy to Charles J. Barnitz of York, Pa., Bowen selling his share first. Barnitz issued the paper from the same office, down as far as 1848, when, in June of that year, Charrick Westbrook bought it, he having been publishing the Columbian, as you have seen, and he now stopped issuing that sheet, and merged it into his new purchase, the Spy. You may see more of this, under the head of "The Columbian."

On December 11, 1847, William H. Spangler, a brother of Alex H. Spangler, of York, Pa., bought a share in the Spy. They did not publish it long, for in August of 1848, George W. Shroyer was publishing it, and Spangler drifted to Philadelphia, where I find him employed on a small evening paper called The Evening Star, published, I think by Johnston. Shroyer only held it about a year, and in 1849 sold it to Eshleman, Kamerer and Goehenauer, who managed to put in another year, when in 1850, J.G.L. Brown bought it and under him the title was the Columbia Spy, and the heading type was of one inch Rustic style of letters.

In 1853 Stephen Greene one of the jours was admitted to a partnership. I gave some account of Mr. Greene, in my papers on Old Walnut street, and I need only add that he learned the business in the Intelligencer office at Harrisburg, and yet lives in Philadelphia, and took a position on The Press, in that city, in 1855, and he sold the Spy to Coleman Bull, and his partner, Mr. Greene, who published it at the North West corner of Front and Walnut streets, and who issued it through 1854 (the Cholera period). The issue of September 30, 1854, gives the whole number issued as 1262; Volumes, 25; complete, and 14 numbers in new volume. Its makeup was – in size 16 by 25 inches; 4 pages – Page 1 – 2 columns of ad's, 4 columns literary and miscellaneous; Page 2 – Locals and correspondence, and 2 columns of ad's' Page 3 – All ad's, as also was Page 4.

The number of Sept. 23, has also, on page 2, the date, Sept. 25th 1854. Sept. 16, 1854 was not issued. On Sept. 18, 1854, an Extra, of one full column was issued showing the death rate to date.

On Sept. 19, 1854, Extra, 2 columns, half length, issued, giving increase in death rate.

In 1856, Mr. Greene bought the paper himself, Emanuel P. Bostick being foreman of the press room. Mr. Greene had worked in the Spy office himself since 1838.

In 1857 the Spy again changed hands and Samuel Wright became the owner and a new type was used in its heading an open type somewhat larger.

I find in Mr. Wright first issue, that our friend "Samuel Evans is a candidate for Clerk of the Orphans Court."

I may here add a short account of William Henry Spangler, of whom I have said that he was an one time publisher of the Spy. He was the grandson of Captain Michael Spengler (as the name was originally spelled) and was born on March 8, 1821, at York, Pa. He learned the carpentering trade, and later studied dentistry, but did not pursue either of these, instead, he came to Columbia, before 1847, and started a book establishment of John Gish, which he retained until 1855; during which period Mr. F.R. Diffenderfer, now editor of the Lancaster New Era, learned the book business with him. In 1855 Spangler sold his business to Sprenger and Westhaeger, of Lancaster and went to Reading, where he formed a partnership with a Mr. Boos, in the implement business. Later he bought a farm at Atglen, on the Pennsylvania Railroad, where he resided for a number of years, when he removed to Deerfield, N.H., the birthplace of his wife, who was a Miss Smith, an aunt to Hoke Smith, of cabinet fame. William H. Spangler died at Dover, N.J.

About 1820, while in the book business at Lancaster, Mr. Spangler, in conjunction with his brother, Alex H. Spangler, purchased from Jacob B. Garber the Lancaster County Farmer; started by Eli Bowen and Mr. Garber at Lancaster. Garber had bought Bowen's share, and now the Spangler brothers changed the title to The Lancaster Literary Gazette. A.H. Spangler was a bright writer, and a good newspaper man, but

was financially unsuccessful, and the paper was sold, in 1852 to other parties, who made no greater success of it. During his stay in Columbia, Mr. Spangler boarded at the house of Mrs. Swartz on Locust street, formerly Israel Cooper's house. For full account of this house see my paper on: South Side of Locust street, Front to Second streets.

I am able to append some notes referring to George W. Schroyer, of whom we have spoken as one of the many owners of the Spy. He was born in Lewisburg, Union Co., Pa., September 9, 1818, of Col. Christian Schroper and his wife Susan Spangler, he was educated in a district school, and at the age of 18 years, he learned printing in the office of the Keystone, at Harrisburg, and where he became foreman of the press room. In 1845 he married Annie E. Thompson, of Harrisburg, and in 1848 (summer) he bought the Spy from Spangler.

I have read, in sketch of his life, that this was bought in the fall of the year, but I doubt that. He sold the Spy in 1849 (nearly) to Eshelman, Kammerer & Gochenauer, and returned to Harrisburg, where he lived until he took charge of the Lancaster Inland Daily, in 1853. In 1856 he had charge of the Lancaster Daily Express, until 1893, when ill health drove him out of business. He yet lives at Lancaster.

The firm of Eshleman and Gochenauer who took the Spy, were editors of Bowen's Lancaster County Farmer, and bought that paper in 1849. They were Aaron Eshelman and P.H. Gochenauer. William H. Spangler published the Farmer after them, whilst Alex M. Spangler was editor. Of the Mr. Kammerer who was with the firm of Eshelman, Kammerer and Gochenauer, I can only find that he was a Lancaster printer, and that he also worked on the Lancaster Union. He was foreman of the press room in the Spy office.

JOHN GILBERT L.BROWN, Editor and Proprietor

J.G.L. Brown was born in Lancaster, Pa., in 1825, and attended school in that place until his fifteenth year of age, when he became an apprentice to the printing trade in John W. Forney's office of the Lancaster Intelligencer, where he remained five years. In 1846 he came to Philadelphia, to become cashier, in the office of the Pennsylvanian, holding the position until 1849, when he, in the fall of that year, bought the Columbia Spy from Eshelman, Kammerer and Gochenauer, and which he published from late in that year, until 1853, in which year he took Stephen Greene, his foreman as a partner. In 1854 he was appointed a Notary Public for Columbia, by Governor Bigler, which he held until 1856, and in this year he sold the Spy to Mr. Greene and bought an interest in the Harrisburg Patriot and Union, at the solicitation of Hon. James Buchanan, and other noted friends.

In 1857, John W. Forney started his Philadelphia Press, and Brown sold his interest in the Harrisburg paper, and assumed control of the Press, and at about the same time he, in connection with Stephen Greene and Luther Ringwalt, started a job printing office, in a part of The Press building. He remained with the Press until it changed hands, and retired on account of exceeding ill health. After recovering he became part owner, and publisher of Godey's Lady Book, in January, 1878. Meanwhile, in 1870, Dr. William Taylor, coroner of Philadelphia died, and Brown was appointed for the unexpired term, and was himself elected to succeed himself in 1871, and was coroner until 1874. I have said that he was, in 1878, interested in Godey's Lady's Book, but his health gave way again and after but two days confinement to his room, he died on Sunday, May 12, 1868, aged 53 years.

[Note – I have just at this instant received a sheet of datum, from the Coroner's office, which states: that his first entry in the docket for 1871, is dated December 1st, and his last, January 28, 1875.]

Coleman Jacobs Bull, was born near St. Mary's Church, in East Nantmeal Township, Chester County, Pa., on February 10, 1823. He was the son of the Rev. Levi Bull, D.D., and his wife Anne Jacobs, and grandson of Col. Thomas Bull, of the Sixth Penn'a Regiment, War of the Revolution, who was captured at Fort Washington, and who was a member of the convention which framed the constitution of 1790; he represented Chester County in the Assembly, for many years.

Coleman J. Bull married Anna Fausset Davies, at the home of her sister Mrs. D.I. Bruner, Morgantown, Berks County, Pa. She was the sister of Mrs. Cyrus Jacobs, late of Columbia, and a cousin of Mr. Jacobs, and a daughter of Edward Davies, for many years a member of Congress.

Coleman Bull, died in Columbia, in 1857, and is there buried; his widow, later married Henry P. Rutter, of Philadelphia. Two daughters survived Mr. Bull: Louisa and A. Valevia Bull. The old homestead is yet occupied by the widow of his brother, and her daughter.

STEPHEN GREENE.

Stephen Green was born in Bainbridge, Chenango County, New York, on September 25, 1831. In 1834 his parents moved into Pennsylvania. In 1836 the public school system was organized, in this state, and from then until 1835, he attended school in Marietta, Columbia, and in (little) Washington, together with private schools during the summer months. In 1846, while residing in Columbia, with his parents he accepted an engagement to teach a school in Hellam Township, York County, Pa., during the winter of 1846, 1847. In 1847 he entered the office of the Pennsylvania Intelligencer, at Harrisburg, to learn printing, where he started to wash and cast the composition rollers, wash and set type, and work the old hand-press.

In May, 1848, he entered the office of the Columbia Spy; in 1849 he came to Philadelphia, and was engaged as a compositor in the office of William S. Young, on Sixth street below Arch, and at the same time, was a sub on night work, in the Daily News office in that city. In the fall of 1849 he returned to Columbia to assume charge of the press room of the Spy, which was then about to change owners, and J.G.L. Brown employed him in that capacity, and then he worked until April, 1853. Up till this time he lived with his father, Nathan Greene, on Front street, below Union street.

In 1853 he married Martha Mifflin Houston, in Columbia, and then lived on Cherry street (south side), above Third street. This was about the same time, when he became partner and assistant editor with Brown. In 1855, he became sole editor and proprietor, and he removed his home to the north side of Walnut street, above Second, in a row of newly built houses, (see my Walnut street papers.)

In 1859, he sold the Spy, to Mr. Wright, and in 1858 he left Columbia for Philadelphia, where he organized the firm of Ringwalt & Co., printers, Number 34, South Third street; in 1860 he retired from the firm, and took a position as superintendent of the printing establishment of Henry G. Leisering, nearly adjoining his former place; in 1871 he formed the partnership firm of Helfenstein, Lewis and Greene, to which he succeeded, as sole proprietor in April, 1881, and which continues yet.

Mr. Greene is active in business; is at his place of business daily. He is chairman of the Executive Committee, of the Typothetae, of Philadelphia.

THE SPY UNDER SAMUEL WRIGHT'S EDITORIAL MANAGEMENT. 1857-1863.

Mr. Wright purchased the Spy from Coleman J. Bull, and took possession of the plant March 28, 1857; the first number issued by him was on April 4, 1857. James B. Goodman was then in the press rooms,

and he finished his trade there. Under Mr. Wright there were other Columbia boys handling type in the Spy office; notably: D. Peart Erwin, Charles P. Shreiner, Robert J. Fry, Thomas J. Wright, and William Rambo (Dorat). Goodman lives yet in Wisconsin, a well fixed lumber dealer; Erwin, who died lately, became a wealthy merchant; Shreiner yet lives in York, Pa., has been years publishing the York Dispatch, and was interested in politics in that place; Fry died some years ago; Wright became foreman of the later Spy office, and yet later foreman of THE HERALD, and was killed by careless driving, of a horse, driven by Christian Musser, jr., in the streets of Columbia, in September, 1896. Of Will. Dorat we will speak in another chapter. Of other jours, under Mr. Wright, I find a most excellent one: John Richards, son of Luther Richards, of Lancaster, and nephew of Allen Richards of our own borough; others there were also, principally strangers, and occasionally tramping strapped jours, who worked when they were sober enough, and whose pensions went, usually, among such cronies as were to be found after pay day.

I believe this is the case even yet, I am assured that tourist typos were not unusual among the forces employed in the earlier papers, but am not able to speak to a certainty regarding the latest years. Let me now get back to the Spy, under Mr. Wright, Emanuel P. Bostick became foreman from the first and continued through the years, and was part of the plant when the Spy was bought by A.M. Rambo. Mr. Stephen Greene remained with Mr. Wright for some part of the first year of his ownership, and I should have said, for that period, preceded Bostick.

At this time the paper was issued from the same office in which Greene and Bull issued it, i.e. the second floor of the old Baltimore and Susquehanna R.R. (or perhaps it was really Northern Central) depot, standing below the P.R.R. tracks, just above Walnut street. Here it was published under Mr. Wright's editorship up till June, 1863, when he entered the army, I think he held a commission on the staff of General Thomas Welsh, 45th Regiment, P.V.

During this interregnum, the paper was issued for Mr. Wright, by Samuel Truscott, in which charge the Spy was left to be sold. Mr. Truscott issued only a "half sheet" edition, the last number of which was dated August 15, 1863, when the Spy was sold to A. M. Rambo, who issued the next number and from the same office, until April, 1869, when it was removed to the second floor of old Carpet Hall, N.W. corner of Front and Locust street, with "Bowery" Ehrisman holding the fort on the first floor, having "Judge" Hamilton as his deputy. The Spy during Mr. Wright's editorship, was not political; he had no taste or fancy for partisan work, and the paper made no enemies.

Samuel Wright, was born in Columbia, December 13, 1828; studied civil engineering under Samuel W. Mifflin; entered the army in 1863, appointed captain, and assistant Adjunct General of Volunteers, June 4, 1863; brevetted Major, December 2, 1864; brevet Lieut. Col., April 2, 1865, and served on staff of Ninth Army Corps with Generals John G. Parke and Robert B. Potter, also on staff of Second Division, with General Potter; appointed Second Lieutenant of the 29th U.S. Infantry, July 28, 1866, but declined.

Mr. Wright yet lives in Columbia, a most amiable and graceful gentleman; other words are needless; we have known him for many years, and he has the respect of every Columbia citizen.

James Bruner Goodman, one of the Spy force during this regime, is the son of Owen Bruner Goodman and his wife Catharine Barber; he was born at Parke Mills, Potter Co., Pa., on September 14, 1841; his grandparents were Peter and Anna Mary Goodman, of Lancaster, Pa., where his father (Owen) was born on January 19, 1812, and who died at Columbia, on Feb. 1, 1849. Mr. Goodman is at present residing in Wisconsin.

THE SPY UNDER A.M. RAMBO.

In ____ Mr. Rambo moved the office into what was called Shreiners Hall, built by the late Philip Shreiner, on Bank Alley; and on the rear end of his property, just above Locust street. In this office, the personnel was: A.M. Rambo, editor and proprietor; Wm. H. Dorat, a graduate of the Spy during Mr. Wright's time, and a stepson of Mr. Rambo, being the foreman; Frank Fasig of Lancaster, a typo, (now running a job office in Lancaster), and W.H. Stout, William Erwin, brother of Peart Erwin, as an apprentice, and senior "devil."

Jerome A. Munich entered as junior devil, on June 8, 1868. Erwin gave up the senior chair in the satanic faculty, and Munich was promoted, and Atlee Hart, stepson of the late Prof. Anthony Schmied, entered as junior. Of these three, let me say a word: Erwin is now working in Philadelphia, Munich left Columbia, in September 1871, for Chicago, where he was burned out of his office by the great fire; came east to Lancaster; in 1872 he went to New York, and the same year found him at Akron, Ohio, where he worked on the local newspaper, the Beacon; here he married, and in May, 1876, he went to Kent, Ohio, and bought out the established newspaper, the Bulletin, and which he published successfully, until March 15, 1902, where he sold it and retired to private life. A clipping from the Ravenna, Ohio, Republican, of March 12, 1902, gives quite an account of Jerome's successful devotion to business for 26 years. Jerome was born in Columbia, in 1849; his maternal grandfather, John Albright, published the first newspaper in Lancaster, Pa., in the German language and his son Anthony Albright, succeeded him with an English publication.

Atlee Hart, came to Columbia with his parents, about 1867, and after his Spy apprenticeship, they in 1872, moved to Sioux City, Iowa; in 1876 he started the North Nebraska Eagle, at Dakota City, Nebraska, just over the river from Sioux City, Iowa. He became very prominent in national politics; was United States Marshal of his district; was one of the Nebraska Commissioners to the World's Fair, at Chicago, in 1893; was a delegate to the National Republican Convention that nominated McKinley for President, in 1896. He died very suddenly, of apoplexy, since 1901, (I have been unable to get the date), worth approximately \$75,000. Thus I dispose of data relating to some of the "devils" of the Spy office under friend Rambo.

The paper at this time, was an 8 column folio, weekly in size 28 x 42 inches. When Mr. Rambo bought the Spy it was published from old Carpet Hall, where Mr. Wright has removed the office to, in April, 1869; but Rambo soon moved the office to the old Truscott building, (Fry's store), on Locust street, S.E. corner of Bank Alley. In 1864 it was the only paper in Columbia and was printed on an old Washington hand press still. On September 4, 1869, he sold it to Joseph W. Yocum, who is the present publisher, and who has revived, and maintained a new Daily Spy.

The Daily Columbia Spy, was born in 1868, the first number appeared, under date of June 22, 1868; A.M. Rambo and Son, publishers. It contained 4 pages, 5 columns to the page; size of page – printed matter – 12 by 17 inches. This was the first daily paper issued in Columbia, and was issued from the Weekly Spy office in Schreiners Hall, and by the staff of that paper, and contemporaneously, with the Weekly. It continued for about 18 months.

THE SPY UNDER JOSEPH W. YOCUM, 1869.

When on Saturday, August 28, 1869, Andrew M. Rambo and Son, severed their connection with the Spy – weekly and daily – having sold it to J.W. Yocum and W.H. Snyder, who assumed possession on September 1, 1869, and removed to Columbia to reside. The Daily Spy, a morning paper, continued to

run for about ten numbers, when it ceased to exist. The Weekly Spy continued to be issued, printed on an Eagle press; the first Yocum issue being of date, September 4, 1869. Mr. Snyder retired from the firm very shortly. On June 14, 1893, the Daily Spy was again before the public, printed from Hoe presses, under Mr. Yocum's ownership and editorship. After Mr. Snyder left the firm, Joseph Wolfersperger, of Lancaster a practical printer purchased his interest in the Spy, but did not remain long, and he in turn sold his share to Mr. Yocum, who yet owns and edits the papers – daily and weekly. Mr. Wolfersperger purchased the Marietta Register, which he issued for a few years, and then started a job office, in Lancaster.

In May, 1905 Mr. Yocum placed Duplex Perfecting presses in his pressroom and our Columbia Daily Spy was changed from a four to six page paper while the weekly was reduced in size to that of the Daily, viz. – solid printed matter – 16 x 21½ - 8 pages – 7 columns per page. The Weekly is issued on Thursday's. Both issues of the old Spy, are cleanly and clearly, on good paper, and are as newly as the best in the County. The issue from the new presses appeared: The Daily, on Monday, July 17, 1905, the Weekly on the following Thursday.

The Daily, has been reduced from 8 columns per page, to 7 columns, and the columns are two inches shorter; but the pages are increased from four to six, so that the readers gain in reading space is seven columns of 20 inches each.

A few words regarding Mr. Yocum may not be amiss.

JOSEPH WARREN YOCUM.

Mr. Yocum was born near the "Trappe," a village in Montgomery County, Pa., on June 27, 1843; his paternal ancestry is from Sweden. Born on a farm, he attended the local schools, and himself taught school at the age of sixteen years; at the same time preparing himself for a Collegiate course. In 1862 he enlisted in the 116th Regt. Penn'a. Vol's., and served in General Francis Meagher's Irish Brigade, Hancock's division, 2nd corps of the army of the Potomac; made a three year service, and was brevetted Major of U.S. Volunteers. After the war he was appointed Deputy Collector of the 7th Internal Revenue District; he then entered the Sophomore Class, of Franklin and Marshall College, graduating in 1868; during this time he studied Law, with the Hon. John B. Livingston, of Lancaster County; admitted to the Bar in 1869; was one of the incorporators of the Columbia Iron Co., Columbia Grey Iron Co., East Columbia Land Co., Columbia Trust Co., etc. On June 1, 1871 he marries Anna Elizabeth Herr, of Lancaster, Pa.

End of Francis X. Reuss article

The Columbia Spy continued as a weekly and daily publication under Joseph W. Yocum until his death. The final chapter of the story was covered in the last issue of *The Columbia Spy* on October 30, 1920:
With this issue the Daily Spy will have passed into history.

The Spy Publishing company has sold to W.E. Crist, publisher of the Daily News, the printing plant and good will of the Daily Spy. The two papers will be merged and will hereafter be issued from the home of the Daily News, No. 326 Locust street. The transfer of the plant was made today.

The Columbia Spy has been a potent factor in the history of Columbia for more than seventy-five years. The Susquehanna Waterman was the first published in 1811, and it was succeeded by the

Literary Register. From the latter came the Columbia Spy which was published continuously as a weekly until 1868 when A.M. Rambo & Sons, editors and publishers began the publication of the Columbia Daily Spy, as a morning paper. It had a career of a little over one year, when it was discontinued and the weekly edition was continued.

In 1869 the late Major Jos. W. Yocum purchased the paper, and became editor. On June 14, 1893, Major Yocum issued the first edition of the Columbia Daily Spy, and it has since that date been an important factor in the industrial, commercial, social and religious life of Columbia. The publication of the weekly edition was suspended about a year ago.

The Daily Spy has always had a large number of valued readers, all of whom will regret its passing into history. It has always stood for everything that was right and good, and against anything that was wrong. It was always read to endorse and promote any enterprise for the welfare and development of Columbia.

Upon the death of the late Major Yocum, April 5, 1918, the Spy Publishing company was incorporated, purchased the plant from the J.W. Yocum estate and continued the publication until today. The scarcity and high price of print paper, the high cost of other material and equipment, and the scarcity of skilled and unskilled labor were the causes for the sale of the paper.

It will be interesting to note that among the noted editors were the late Stephen Greene, of Philadelphia, the noted philanthropist; the late A.M. Rambo; the late Colonel Samuel Wright, and the late Major Jos. W. Yocum.



The Columbia Spy building (moved to 149 Locust Street on April 30, 1876)

THE COLUMBIA SPY

Digitized Issues Available

1830	1831	1832	1833	1834	1835	1836	1837	1838	1839
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10
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	1/13/1831	1/12/1832			1/10/1835				
	1/20/1831	1/19/1832			1/17/1835		1/21/1837		
	1/27/1831	1/26/1832			1/24/1835		1/28/1837		
	2/3/1831	2/2/1832			1/31/1835				
	2/10/1831	2/9/1832			2/7/1835				
	2/17/1831	2/16/1832			2/14/1835				
	2/24/1831	2/23/1832			2/21/1835				
		3/1/1832			2/28/1835				
		3/8/1832			3/7/1835				
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12/2/1830	12/1/1831								
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THE COLUMBIA SPY

Digitized Issues Available

1840	1841	1842	1843	1844	1845	1846	1847	1848	1849
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				3/16/1844				3/11/1848	
				3/23/1844		3/21/1846			
				3/30/1844				3/25/1848	
				4/6/1844				4/1/1848	
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5/30/1840				6/1/1844		5/30/1846		5/27/1848	
				6/8/1844				6/3/1848	
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				10/10/1844			10/2/1847	9/30/1848	
				10/17/1844			10/9/1847	10/7/1848	
				10/24/1844			10/16/1847	10/14/1848	
				10/31/1844			10/23/1847		
				11/8/1844					
				11/16/1844			11/6/1847		
				11/23/1844			11/13/1847		
				11/30/1844			11/20/1847		
				12/7/1844					
			12/9/1843				12/4/1847		
			12/16/1843				12/11/1847		
			12/23/1843				12/18/1847		
			12/30/1843						
<div> <div>Date</div> <div>Digitized & Available</div> <div>No Issue Available</div> </div> <div> Comments: 12/9/1843 to 2/22/1845 issues courtesy of Harry Ransome Center, University of Texas at Austin </div>									

THE COLUMBIA SPY

Digitized Issues Available

1850	1851	1852	1853	1854	1855	1856	1857	1858	1859
21	22	23	24	25	26	27	28	29	30
							1/10/1857	1/2/1858	1/1/1859
						1/19/1856		1/9/1858	1/8/1859
						1/26/1856		1/16/1858	1/15/1859
						2/2/1856		1/23/1858	1/22/1859
						2/9/1856		1/30/1858	1/29/1859
						2/16/1856		2/6/1858	2/5/1859
						2/23/1856		2/13/1858	2/12/1859
						3/1/1856		2/20/1858	2/19/1859
						3/8/1856		2/27/1858	2/26/1859
						3/15/1856		3/6/1858	3/5/1859
						3/22/1856	3/21/1857	3/13/1858	3/12/1859
						3/29/1856	3/28/1857	3/20/1858	3/19/1859
							4/4/1857	3/27/1858	3/26/1859
							4/11/1857	4/3/1858	4/2/1859
			4/16/1853				4/18/1857	4/10/1858	4/9/1859
4/27/1850							4/25/1857	4/17/1858	4/16/1859
					5/3/1856		5/2/1857	4/24/1858	4/23/1859
		5/7/1853					5/9/1857	5/1/1858	4/30/1859
					5/17/1856		5/16/1857	5/8/1858	5/7/1859
					5/24/1856		5/23/1857	5/15/1858	5/14/1859
							5/30/1857	5/22/1858	5/21/1859
						6/7/1856	6/6/1857	5/29/1858	5/28/1859
						6/14/1856	6/13/1857	6/5/1858	6/4/1859
		6/19/1852				6/21/1856	6/20/1857	6/12/1858	6/11/1859
						6/28/1856	6/27/1857	6/19/1858	6/18/1859
		7/3/1852					7/4/1857	6/26/1858	6/25/1859
						7/12/1856	7/11/1857	7/3/1858	7/2/1859
							7/18/1857	7/10/1858	7/9/1859
						7/26/1856	7/25/1857	7/17/1858	7/16/1859
						8/2/1856	8/1/1857	7/24/1858	7/23/1859
		8/7/1852				8/9/1856	8/8/1857	7/31/1858	7/30/1859
							8/15/1857	8/7/1858	8/6/1859
						8/23/1856	8/22/1857	8/14/1858	8/13/1859
						8/30/1856	8/29/1857	8/21/1858	8/20/1859
						9/6/1856	9/5/1857	8/28/1858	8/27/1859
							9/12/1857	9/4/1858	9/3/1859
							9/19/1857	9/11/1858	9/10/1859
							9/26/1857	9/18/1858	9/17/1859
						9/27/1856	9/25/1857	9/25/1858	9/24/1859
						10/4/1856	10/3/1857	10/2/1858	10/1/1859
							10/10/1857	10/9/1858	10/8/1859
							10/17/1857	10/16/1858	10/15/1859
						10/25/1856	10/24/1857	10/23/1858	10/22/1859
							10/31/1857	10/30/1858	10/29/1859
						11/8/1856	11/7/1857	11/6/1858	11/5/1859
						11/15/1856	11/14/1857	11/13/1858	11/12/1859
						11/22/1856	11/21/1857	11/20/1858	11/19/1859
						11/29/1856	11/28/1857	11/27/1858	11/26/1859
12/7/1850						12/6/1856	12/5/1857	12/4/1858	12/3/1859
							12/12/1857	12/11/1858	12/10/1859
						12/20/1856	12/19/1857	12/18/1858	12/17/1859
							12/26/1857	12/25/1858	12/24/1859
									12/31/1859

Date

Digitized & Available

No Issue Available

THE COLUMBIA SPY

Digitized Issues Available

1860	1861	1862	1863	1864	1865	1866	1867	1868	1869
31	32	33	34	35	36	37	38	39	40
1/7/1860	1/5/1861	1/4/1862	1/3/1863	1/2/1864		1/6/1866	1/5/1867	1/4/1868	1/2/1869
1/14/1860	1/12/1861	1/11/1862	1/10/1863	1/9/1864		1/13/1866	1/12/1867	1/11/1868	
1/21/1860	1/19/1861	1/18/1862	1/17/1863	1/16/1864	1/21/1865	1/20/1866	1/19/1867	1/18/1868	
1/28/1860	1/26/1861	1/25/1862	1/24/1863			1/27/1866	1/26/1867	1/25/1868	
2/4/1860	2/2/1861	2/1/1862	1/31/1863			2/3/1866	2/2/1867	2/1/1868	
2/11/1860	2/9/1861	2/8/1862	2/7/1863			2/10/1866	2/9/1867	2/8/1868	2/6/1869
2/18/1860	2/16/1861	2/15/1862	2/14/1863			2/17/1866	2/16/1867	2/15/1868	
2/25/1860	2/23/1861	2/22/1862	2/21/1863	2/20/1864		2/24/1866	2/23/1867	2/22/1868	
3/3/1860	3/2/1861	3/1/1862	2/28/1863			3/3/1866	3/2/1867	2/29/1868	2/27/1869
3/10/1860	3/9/1861	3/8/1862	3/7/1863	3/5/1864	3/11/1865		3/9/1867	3/7/1868	3/6/1869
3/17/1860	3/16/1861	3/15/1862	3/14/1863	3/12/1864		3/17/1866	3/16/1867	3/14/1868	3/13/1869
3/24/1860	3/23/1861	3/22/1862	3/21/1863	3/19/1864	3/25/1865	3/24/1866	3/23/1867	3/21/1868	3/20/1869
3/31/1860	3/30/1861	3/29/1862	3/28/1863			3/31/1866	3/30/1867		3/27/1869
4/7/1860	4/6/1861	4/5/1862	4/4/1863	4/2/1864		4/7/1866	4/6/1867		4/3/1869
4/14/1860	4/13/1861	4/12/1862	4/11/1863	4/9/1864		4/14/1866	4/13/1867		4/10/1869
4/21/1860	4/20/1861	4/19/1862	4/18/1863			4/21/1866	4/20/1867	4/18/1868	4/17/1869
4/28/1860	4/27/1861	4/26/1862	4/25/1863	4/23/1864		4/28/1866		4/25/1868	4/24/1869
5/5/1860	5/4/1861	5/3/1862	5/2/1863	4/30/1864		5/5/1866	5/4/1867	5/2/1868	5/1/1869
5/12/1860	5/11/1861	5/10/1862	5/9/1863	5/7/1864			5/11/1867	5/9/1868	5/8/1869
5/19/1860	5/18/1861	5/17/1862	5/16/1863	5/14/1864		5/19/1866	5/18/1867	5/16/1868	5/15/1869
5/26/1860	5/25/1861	5/24/1862	5/23/1863	5/21/1864	5/27/1865	5/26/1866	5/25/1867		5/22/1869
6/2/1860	6/1/1861	5/31/1862	5/30/1863	5/28/1864		6/2/1866	6/1/1867	5/30/1868	5/29/1869
6/9/1860	6/8/1861	6/7/1862	6/6/1863	6/4/1864		6/9/1866	6/8/1867		6/5/1869
6/16/1860	6/15/1861	6/14/1862	6/13/1863	6/11/1864	6/17/1865	6/16/1866	6/15/1867	6/13/1868	6/12/1869
6/23/1860	6/22/1861	6/21/1862	6/20/1863	6/18/1864	6/24/1865	6/23/1866	6/22/1867	6/20/1868	6/19/1869
6/30/1860	6/29/1861	6/28/1862	6/27/1863	6/25/1864		6/30/1866		6/27/1868	6/26/1869
7/7/1860	7/6/1861	7/5/1862		7/2/1864	7/8/1865	7/7/1866		7/4/1868	7/3/1869
7/14/1860	7/13/1861	7/12/1862	7/11/1863	7/9/1864	7/15/1865	7/14/1866	7/13/1867	7/11/1868	7/10/1869
7/21/1860	7/20/1861	7/19/1862	7/18/1863	7/16/1864		7/21/1866		7/18/1868	7/17/1869
7/28/1860	7/27/1861	7/26/1862	7/25/1863		7/29/1865	7/28/1866		7/25/1868	7/24/1869
8/4/1860	8/3/1861	8/2/1862	8/1/1863	7/30/1864		8/4/1866	8/3/1867	8/1/1868	7/31/1869
8/11/1860	8/10/1861	8/9/1862	8/8/1863			8/11/1866		8/8/1868	8/7/1869
8/18/1860	8/17/1861	8/16/1862	8/15/1863	8/13/1864	8/19/1865	8/18/1866	8/17/1867	8/15/1868	8/14/1869
8/25/1860	8/24/1861	8/23/1862		8/20/1864		8/25/1866	8/24/1867	8/22/1868	8/21/1869
9/1/1860	8/31/1861	8/30/1862		8/27/1864		9/1/1866	8/31/1867	8/29/1868	8/28/1869
9/8/1860	9/7/1861	9/6/1862		9/3/1864	9/9/1865	9/8/1866	9/7/1867		9/4/1869
9/15/1860	9/14/1861	9/13/1862		9/10/1864	9/16/1865	9/15/1866			9/11/1869
9/22/1860	9/21/1861	9/20/1862				9/22/1866	9/21/1867	9/19/1868	9/18/1869
9/29/1860	9/28/1861	9/27/1862		9/24/1864	9/30/1865	9/29/1866	9/28/1867	9/26/1868	9/25/1869
10/6/1860	10/5/1861	10/4/1862		10/1/1864	10/7/1865	10/6/1866	10/7/1867		10/2/1869
10/13/1860	10/12/1861	10/11/1862			10/14/1865	10/13/1866	10/12/1867		10/9/1869
10/20/1860	10/19/1861	10/18/1862			10/21/1865	10/20/1866	10/19/1867	10/17/1868	10/16/1869
10/27/1860	10/26/1861	10/25/1862				10/27/1866	10/26/1867	10/24/1868	10/23/1869
11/3/1860	11/2/1861	11/1/1862			11/4/1865	11/3/1866		10/31/1868	10/30/1869
11/10/1860	11/9/1861	11/8/1862		11/5/1864	11/11/1865	11/10/1866	11/9/1867	11/7/1868	11/6/1869
11/17/1860	11/16/1861	11/15/1862		11/12/1864	11/18/1865		11/16/1867	11/14/1868	11/13/1869
11/24/1860	11/23/1861			11/19/1864	11/25/1865	11/24/1866		11/21/1868	11/20/1869
12/1/1860	11/30/1861	11/29/1862		11/26/1864	12/2/1865	12/1/1866	11/30/1867	11/28/1868	11/27/1869
12/8/1860	12/7/1861	12/6/1862		12/3/1864		12/8/1866	12/7/1867		12/4/1869
12/15/1860	12/14/1861	12/13/1862		12/10/1864	12/16/1865	12/15/1866	12/14/1867	12/12/1868	12/11/1869
12/22/1860	12/21/1861	12/20/1862		12/17/1864	12/23/1865	12/22/1866	12/21/1867	12/19/1868	12/18/1869
12/29/1860	12/28/1861	12/27/1862		12/24/1864	12/30/1865	12/29/1866		12/26/1868	12/25/1869
<div> <div>Date</div> <div>Digitized & Available</div> <div>No Issue Available</div> </div>									

THE COLUMBIA SPY

Digitized Issues Available

1870	1871	1872	1873	1874	1875	1876	1877	1878	1879
41	42	43	44	45	46	47	48	49	50
1/1/1870		1/6/1872	1/4/1873		1/2/1875		1/6/1877	1/5/1878	1/4/1879
1/8/1870	1/14/1871	1/13/1872	1/11/1873	1/10/1874	1/9/1875		1/13/1877	1/12/1878	1/11/1879
1/15/1870	1/21/1871		1/18/1873	1/17/1874	1/16/1875		1/20/1877	1/19/1878	1/18/1879
1/22/1870	1/28/1871	1/27/1872	1/25/1873		1/23/1875		1/27/1877	1/26/1878	1/25/1879
1/29/1870	2/4/1871		2/1/1873		1/30/1875			2/2/1878	2/1/1879
2/5/1870	2/11/1871	2/10/1872	2/8/1873	2/7/1874			2/10/1877	2/9/1878	2/8/1879
2/12/1870	2/18/1871	2/17/1872	2/15/1873	2/14/1874	2/13/1875			2/16/1878	2/15/1879
2/19/1870	2/25/1871	2/24/1872	2/22/1873	2/21/1874	2/20/1875			2/23/1878	
2/26/1870	3/4/1871	3/2/1872	3/1/1873	2/28/1874	2/27/1875		3/3/1877	3/2/1878	3/1/1879
3/5/1870	3/11/1871	3/9/1872	3/8/1873	3/7/1874	3/6/1875		3/10/1877	3/9/1878	3/8/1879
3/12/1870	3/18/1871	3/16/1872	3/15/1873	3/14/1874	3/13/1875		3/17/1877	3/16/1878	3/15/1879
3/19/1870	3/25/1871	3/23/1872	3/22/1873	3/21/1874	3/20/1875		3/24/1877	3/23/1878	3/22/1879
3/26/1870		3/30/1872	3/29/1873	3/28/1874			3/31/1877	3/30/1878	3/29/1879
4/2/1870	4/8/1871	4/6/1872	4/5/1873	4/4/1874	4/3/1875		4/7/1877	4/6/1878	4/5/1879
	4/15/1871	4/13/1872	4/12/1873	4/11/1874				4/13/1878	4/12/1879
	4/22/1871	4/20/1872	4/19/1873	4/18/1874			4/21/1877	4/20/1878	4/19/1879
	4/29/1871	4/27/1872	4/26/1873	4/25/1874	4/24/1875		4/28/1877	4/27/1878	4/26/1879
4/30/1870	5/6/1871	5/4/1872	5/3/1873	5/2/1874	5/1/1875		5/5/1877	5/4/1878	5/3/1879
	5/13/1871	5/11/1872		5/9/1874	5/8/1875		5/12/1877	5/11/1878	5/10/1879
	5/20/1871	5/18/1872			5/15/1875		5/19/1877	5/18/1878	5/17/1879
5/21/1870	5/27/1871	5/25/1872	5/24/1873		5/22/1875	5/20/1876	5/26/1877	5/25/1878	5/24/1879
5/28/1870	6/3/1871	6/1/1872	5/31/1873		5/29/1875		6/2/1877		5/31/1879
6/4/1870		6/8/1872	6/7/1873	6/6/1874	6/5/1875		6/9/1877	6/8/1878	6/7/1879
6/11/1870		6/15/1872	6/14/1873	6/13/1874	6/12/1875		6/16/1877	6/15/1878	6/14/1879
6/18/1870	6/24/1871	6/22/1872	6/21/1873		6/19/1875		6/23/1877	6/22/1878	6/21/1879
6/25/1870		6/29/1872	6/28/1873	6/27/1874	6/26/1875		6/30/1877	6/29/1878	6/28/1879
7/2/1870	7/8/1871	7/6/1872	7/5/1873	7/4/1874	7/3/1875		7/7/1877	7/6/1878	7/5/1879
7/9/1870	7/15/1871	7/13/1872	7/12/1873		7/10/1875		7/14/1877	7/13/1878	7/12/1879
7/16/1870	7/22/1871	7/20/1872	7/19/1873	7/18/1874	7/17/1875		7/21/1877	7/20/1878	7/19/1879
7/23/1870	7/29/1871		7/26/1873	7/25/1874	7/24/1875			7/27/1878	7/26/1879
7/30/1870	8/5/1871		8/2/1873	8/1/1874	7/31/1875			8/3/1878	8/2/1879
8/6/1870	8/12/1871	8/10/1872	8/9/1873	8/8/1874				8/10/1878	8/9/1879
8/13/1870	8/19/1871		8/16/1873	8/15/1874	8/14/1875			8/17/1878	8/16/1879
8/20/1870	8/26/1871	8/24/1872	8/23/1873	8/22/1874	8/21/1875		8/25/1877	8/24/1878	8/23/1879
8/27/1870	9/2/1871	8/31/1872	8/30/1873	8/29/1874	8/28/1875		9/1/1877	8/31/1878	8/30/1879
9/3/1870	9/9/1871	9/7/1872	9/6/1873		9/4/1875			9/7/1878	9/6/1879
9/10/1870	9/16/1871	9/14/1872	9/13/1873	9/12/1874				9/14/1878	9/13/1879
9/17/1870	9/23/1871	9/21/1872	9/20/1873	9/19/1874		9/16/1876	9/22/1877	9/21/1878	9/20/1879
9/24/1870		9/28/1872	9/27/1873	9/26/1874	9/25/1875		9/29/1877	9/28/1878	9/27/1879
10/1/1870	10/7/1871	10/5/1872		10/3/1874	10/2/1875			10/5/1878	10/4/1879
10/8/1870	10/14/1871	10/12/1872	10/11/1873	10/10/1874	10/9/1875			10/12/1878	10/11/1879
10/15/1870	10/21/1871	10/19/1872	10/18/1873	10/17/1874	10/16/1875		10/20/1877	10/19/1878	10/18/1879
10/22/1870	10/28/1871	10/26/1872	10/25/1873	10/24/1874	10/23/1875	10/21/1876	10/27/1877	10/26/1878	10/25/1879
	11/4/1871	11/2/1872	11/1/1873	10/31/1874	10/30/1875		11/3/1877	11/2/1878	11/1/1879
11/5/1870	11/11/1871	11/9/1872	11/8/1873	11/7/1874	11/6/1875			11/9/1878	11/8/1879
11/12/1870	11/18/1871	11/16/1872	11/15/1873	11/14/1874	11/13/1875		11/17/1877	11/16/1878	11/15/1879
11/19/1870	11/25/1871	11/23/1872	11/22/1873	11/21/1874	11/20/1875		11/24/1877	11/23/1878	11/22/1879
11/26/1870	12/2/1871	11/30/1872	11/29/1873	11/28/1874	11/27/1875		12/1/1877	11/30/1878	11/29/1879
12/3/1870		12/7/1872	12/6/1873	12/5/1874	12/4/1875		12/8/1877	12/7/1878	12/6/1879
12/10/1870	12/16/1871	12/14/1872	12/13/1873		12/11/1875		12/15/1877	12/14/1878	12/13/1879
12/17/1870		12/21/1872	12/20/1873	12/19/1874	12/18/1875		12/22/1877	12/21/1878	12/20/1879
12/24/1870	12/30/1871	12/28/1872	12/27/1873	12/26/1874	12/25/1875		12/29/1877	12/28/1878	12/27/1879
12/31/1870									
<div> <div>Date</div> <div>Digitized & Available</div> <div>No Issue Available</div> </div>									

THE COLUMBIA SPY

Digitized Issues Available

1880	1881	1882	1883	1884	1885	1886	1887	1888	1889				
51	52	53	54	55	56	57	58	59	60				
1/3/1880		1/7/1882	1/6/1883	1/5/1884	1/3/1885			1/7/1888					
1/10/1880	1/8/1881	1/14/1882	1/13/1883	1/12/1884	1/10/1885	1/9/1886		1/14/1888					
1/17/1880	1/15/1881		1/20/1883	1/19/1884	1/17/1885	1/16/1886		1/21/1888					
1/24/1880	1/22/1881	1/28/1882	1/27/1883	1/26/1884	1/24/1885	1/23/1886	1/22/1887						
1/31/1880	1/29/1881		2/3/1883	2/2/1884	1/31/1885								
2/7/1880	2/5/1881	2/11/1882	2/10/1883		2/7/1885	2/6/1886		2/11/1888					
2/14/1880	2/12/1881	2/18/1882		2/16/1884	2/14/1885	2/13/1886		2/18/1888	2/16/1889				
2/21/1880		2/25/1882	2/24/1883	2/23/1884	2/21/1885	2/20/1886		2/25/1888					
2/28/1880	2/26/1881			3/1/1884	2/28/1885	2/27/1886		3/3/1888					
3/6/1880	3/5/1881	3/11/1882	3/10/1883	3/8/1884		3/6/1886	3/5/1887	3/10/1888					
3/13/1880	3/12/1881	3/18/1882	3/17/1883		3/14/1885	3/13/1886	3/12/1887	3/17/1888					
3/20/1880	3/19/1881	3/25/1882	3/24/1883	3/22/1884	3/21/1885		3/19/1887	3/24/1888					
3/27/1880	3/26/1881	4/1/1882	3/31/1883	3/29/1884	3/28/1885	3/27/1886		3/31/1888	3/30/1889				
4/3/1880	4/2/1881		4/7/1883	4/5/1884	4/4/1885	4/3/1886	4/2/1887	4/7/1888	4/6/1889				
4/10/1880	4/9/1881	4/15/1882	4/14/1883	4/12/1884	4/11/1885	4/10/1886		4/14/1888	4/13/1889				
4/17/1880		4/22/1882	4/21/1883	4/19/1884	4/18/1885	4/17/1886	4/16/1887	4/21/1888	4/20/1889				
4/24/1880	4/23/1881	4/29/1882	4/28/1883	4/26/1884	4/25/1885	4/24/1886	4/23/1887	4/28/1888					
5/1/1880		5/6/1882	5/5/1883		5/2/1885	5/1/1886	4/30/1887	5/5/1888	5/4/1889				
5/8/1880	5/7/1881	5/13/1882	5/12/1883	5/10/1884	5/9/1885	5/8/1886		5/12/1888	5/11/1889				
5/15/1880	5/14/1881	5/20/1882	5/19/1883	5/17/1884	5/16/1885	5/15/1886		5/19/1888	5/18/1889				
5/22/1880	5/21/1881	5/27/1882	5/26/1883	5/24/1884	5/23/1885	5/22/1886	5/21/1887	5/26/1888	5/25/1889				
5/29/1880	5/28/1881	6/3/1882		5/31/1884		5/29/1886	5/28/1887		6/1/1889				
6/5/1880	6/4/1881	6/10/1882	6/9/1883	6/7/1884	6/6/1885	6/5/1886	6/4/1887	6/9/1888					
6/12/1880	6/11/1881	6/17/1882	6/16/1883	6/14/1884	6/13/1885	6/12/1886	6/11/1887	6/16/1888	6/15/1889				
6/19/1880	6/18/1881	6/24/1882	6/23/1883	6/21/1884	6/20/1885	6/19/1886	6/18/1887	6/23/1888	6/22/1889				
6/26/1880	6/25/1881	7/1/1882	6/30/1883		6/27/1885	6/26/1886	6/25/1887	6/30/1888	6/29/1889				
7/3/1880	7/2/1881	7/8/1882	7/7/1883	7/5/1884	7/4/1885	7/3/1886		7/7/1888	7/6/1889				
7/10/1880	7/9/1881	7/15/1882	7/14/1883	7/12/1884	7/11/1885	7/10/1886	7/9/1887	7/14/1888	7/13/1889				
7/17/1880	7/16/1881	7/22/1882	7/21/1883	7/19/1884	7/18/1885	7/17/1886	7/16/1887	7/21/1888	7/20/1889				
7/24/1880	7/23/1881	7/29/1882	7/28/1883	7/26/1884	7/25/1885	7/24/1886		7/28/1888	7/27/1889				
7/31/1880	7/30/1881	8/5/1882	8/4/1883	8/2/1884	8/1/1885	7/31/1886	7/30/1887	8/4/1888	8/3/1889				
8/7/1880	8/6/1881	8/12/1882	8/11/1883	8/9/1884	8/8/1885	8/7/1886	8/6/1887	8/11/1888	8/10/1889				
8/14/1880	8/13/1881	8/19/1882		8/16/1884	8/15/1885	8/14/1886	8/13/1887	8/18/1888	8/17/1889				
8/21/1880	8/20/1881	8/26/1882	8/25/1883	8/23/1884		8/21/1886	8/20/1887	8/25/1888	8/24/1889				
8/28/1880	8/27/1881	9/2/1882	9/1/1883	8/30/1884	8/29/1885	8/28/1886	8/27/1887	9/1/1888	8/31/1889				
9/4/1880	9/3/1881	9/9/1882	9/8/1883	9/6/1884	9/5/1885	9/4/1886	9/3/1887	9/8/1888	9/7/1889				
9/11/1880	9/10/1881	9/16/1882	9/15/1883	9/13/1884		9/11/1886	9/10/1887	9/15/1888	9/14/1889				
9/18/1880	9/17/1881	9/23/1882	9/22/1883	9/20/1884	9/19/1885	9/18/1886	9/17/1887	9/22/1888	9/21/1889				
9/25/1880	9/24/1881	9/30/1882	9/29/1883	9/27/1884	9/26/1885	9/25/1886	9/24/1887	9/29/1888	9/28/1889				
10/2/1880	10/1/1881	10/7/1882	10/6/1883	10/4/1884	10/3/1885	10/2/1886	10/1/1887	10/6/1888	10/5/1889				
10/9/1880	10/8/1881	10/14/1882	10/13/1883	10/11/1884	10/10/1885	10/9/1886	10/8/1887	10/13/1888	10/12/1889				
10/16/1880		10/21/1882	10/20/1883	10/18/1884	10/17/1885	10/16/1886	10/15/1887	10/20/1888	10/19/1889				
10/23/1880		10/28/1882	10/27/1883		10/24/1885	10/23/1886	10/22/1887	10/27/1888	10/26/1889				
10/30/1880	10/29/1881	11/4/1882	11/3/1883		10/31/1885	10/30/1886	10/29/1887	11/3/1888	11/2/1889				
11/6/1880	11/5/1881		11/10/1883	11/8/1884	11/7/1885	11/6/1886	11/5/1887	11/10/1888	11/9/1889				
11/13/1880	11/12/1881		11/17/1883		11/14/1885	11/13/1886	11/12/1887	11/17/1888	11/16/1889				
11/20/1880	11/19/1881		11/24/1883		11/21/1885	11/20/1886	11/19/1887	11/24/1888	11/23/1889				
11/27/1880	11/26/1881	12/2/1882	12/1/1883	11/29/1884	11/28/1885	11/27/1886	11/26/1887	12/1/1888	11/30/1889				
12/4/1880	12/3/1881	12/9/1882	12/8/1883	12/6/1884	12/5/1885	12/4/1886	12/3/1887	12/8/1888	12/7/1889				
12/11/1880	12/10/1881	12/16/1882	12/15/1883	12/13/1884	12/12/1885	12/11/1886	12/10/1887	12/15/1888					
12/18/1880	12/17/1881	12/23/1882	12/22/1883	12/20/1884	12/19/1885	12/18/1886	12/17/1887	12/22/1888	12/21/1889				
12/25/1880	12/24/1881	12/30/1882	12/29/1883	12/27/1884	12/26/1885	12/25/1886	12/24/1887	12/29/1888	12/28/1889				
	12/31/1881						12/31/1887						
<table><tr><td>Date</td><td>Digitized & Available</td></tr><tr><td></td><td>No Issue Available</td></tr></table>										Date	Digitized & Available		No Issue Available
Date	Digitized & Available												
	No Issue Available												

THE COLUMBIA SPY

Digitized Issues Available

1890	1891	1892	1893	1894	1895	1896	1897	1898	1899
61	62	63	64	65	66	67	68	69	33
1/4/1890	1/3/1891	1/2/1892	1/7/1893	1/6/1894	1/4/1895	1/3/1896	1/1/1897	1/7/1898	1/6/1899
1/11/1890	1/10/1891	1/9/1892	1/14/1893	1/13/1894	1/11/1895	1/10/1896	1/8/1897	1/14/1898	1/13/1899
1/18/1890	1/17/1891	1/16/1892	1/21/1893	1/20/1894	1/18/1895	1/17/1896	1/15/1897	1/21/1898	1/20/1899
1/25/1890	1/24/1891	1/23/1892	1/28/1893	1/27/1894	1/25/1895	1/24/1896	1/22/1897	1/28/1898	1/27/1899
2/1/1890	1/31/1891	1/30/1892	2/4/1893	2/3/1894	2/1/1895	1/31/1896	1/29/1897	2/4/1898	2/3/1899
2/8/1890	2/7/1891	2/6/1892	2/11/1893	2/10/1894	2/8/1895	2/7/1896	2/5/1897	2/11/1898	2/10/1899
2/15/1890	2/14/1891	2/13/1892	2/18/1893	2/17/1894	2/15/1895	2/14/1896	2/12/1897	2/18/1898	2/17/1899
2/22/1890	2/21/1891	2/20/1892	2/25/1893	2/24/1894	2/22/1895	2/21/1896	2/19/1897	2/25/1898	2/24/1899
3/1/1890	2/28/1891	2/27/1892	3/4/1893	3/3/1894	3/1/1895	2/28/1896	2/26/1897	3/4/1898	3/3/1899
3/8/1890	3/7/1891	3/5/1892	3/11/1893	3/10/1894	3/8/1895	3/6/1896	3/5/1897	3/11/1898	3/10/1899
3/15/1890	3/14/1891	3/12/1892	3/18/1893	3/17/1894	3/15/1895	3/13/1896	3/12/1897	3/18/1898	3/17/1899
3/22/1890	3/21/1891	3/19/1892	3/25/1893	3/24/1894	3/22/1895	3/20/1896	3/19/1897	3/25/1898	3/24/1899
3/29/1890	3/28/1891	3/26/1892	4/1/1893	3/31/1894	3/29/1895	3/27/1896	3/26/1897	4/1/1898	3/31/1899
4/5/1890	4/4/1891	4/2/1892	4/8/1893	4/7/1894	4/5/1895	4/3/1896	4/2/1897	4/8/1898	
4/12/1890	4/11/1891	4/9/1892	4/15/1893	4/14/1894	4/12/1895	4/10/1896	4/9/1897	4/15/1898	4/14/1899
4/19/1890	4/18/1891	4/16/1892	4/22/1893	4/21/1894	4/19/1895	4/17/1896	4/16/1897	4/22/1898	4/21/1899
4/26/1890	4/25/1891	4/23/1892		4/28/1894	4/26/1895	4/24/1896	4/23/1897	4/29/1898	4/28/1899
5/3/1890	5/2/1891	4/30/1892	5/6/1893	5/5/1894	5/3/1895	5/1/1896	4/30/1897	5/6/1898	5/5/1899
5/10/1890	5/9/1891	5/7/1892	5/13/1893	5/12/1894	5/10/1895	5/8/1896	5/7/1897	5/13/1898	5/12/1899
5/17/1890	5/16/1891	5/14/1892	5/20/1893	5/19/1894	5/16/1895	5/15/1896	5/14/1897	5/20/1898	5/19/1899
5/24/1890	5/23/1891	5/21/1892	5/27/1893	5/26/1894	5/22/1895	5/22/1896	5/21/1897	5/27/1898	5/26/1899
5/31/1890	5/30/1891	5/28/1892	6/3/1893	6/2/1894	5/29/1895	5/29/1896	5/28/1897	6/3/1898	6/2/1899
6/7/1890	6/6/1891	6/4/1892	6/10/1893	6/9/1894	6/7/1895	6/5/1896	6/4/1897	6/10/1898	6/9/1899
6/14/1890	6/13/1891	6/11/1892	6/17/1893	6/16/1894	6/14/1895	6/12/1896	6/11/1897	6/17/1898	6/16/1899
6/21/1890	6/20/1891	6/18/1892	6/24/1893	6/23/1894	6/21/1895	6/19/1896	6/18/1897	6/24/1898	6/23/1899
6/28/1890	6/27/1891	6/25/1892	7/1/1893	6/30/1894	6/28/1895	6/26/1896	6/25/1897	7/1/1898	6/30/1899
7/5/1890	7/4/1891	7/2/1892	7/8/1893	7/7/1894	7/5/1895	7/3/1896	7/2/1897	7/8/1898	7/7/1899
7/12/1890	7/11/1891	7/9/1892	7/15/1893	7/14/1894	7/12/1895	7/10/1896	7/9/1897	7/15/1898	7/14/1899
7/19/1890	7/18/1891	7/16/1892	7/22/1893	7/21/1894	7/19/1895	7/17/1896	7/16/1897	7/22/1898	7/21/1899
7/26/1890	7/25/1891	7/23/1892	7/29/1893	7/28/1894	7/26/1895	7/24/1896	7/23/1897	7/29/1898	7/28/1899
8/2/1890	8/1/1891	7/30/1892	8/5/1893	8/4/1894	8/2/1895	7/31/1896	7/30/1897	8/5/1898	8/4/1899
8/9/1890	8/8/1891	8/6/1892	8/12/1893	8/11/1894	8/9/1895	8/7/1896	8/6/1897	8/12/1898	8/11/1899
8/16/1890	8/15/1891	8/13/1892	8/19/1893	8/18/1894	8/16/1895	8/14/1896	8/13/1897		8/18/1899
8/23/1890	8/22/1891	8/20/1892	8/26/1893	8/25/1894	8/23/1895	8/21/1896	8/20/1897	8/26/1898	8/25/1899
8/30/1890	8/29/1891	8/27/1892	9/2/1893	9/1/1894	8/30/1895	8/28/1896	8/27/1897	9/2/1898	9/1/1899
9/6/1890	9/5/1891	9/3/1892	9/9/1893	9/8/1894	9/6/1895	9/4/1896	9/3/1897	9/9/1898	9/8/1899
9/13/1890	9/12/1891	9/10/1892	9/16/1893	9/15/1894	9/13/1895	9/11/1896	9/10/1897	9/16/1898	9/15/1899
9/20/1890	9/19/1891	9/17/1892	9/23/1893	9/22/1894	9/20/1895	9/18/1896	9/17/1897	9/23/1898	9/21/1899
9/27/1890	9/26/1891	9/24/1892		9/29/1894	9/27/1895	9/25/1896	9/24/1897	9/30/1898	9/27/1899
10/4/1890	10/3/1891	10/1/1892	10/7/1893	10/6/1894	10/4/1895	10/2/1896	10/1/1897	10/7/1898	10/6/1899
10/11/1890	10/10/1891	10/8/1892	10/14/1893	10/13/1894	10/11/1895	10/9/1896	10/8/1897	10/14/1898	10/13/1899
10/18/1890	10/17/1891	10/15/1892	10/21/1893	10/20/1894	10/18/1895	10/16/1896	10/15/1897	10/21/1898	10/20/1899
10/25/1890	10/24/1891	10/22/1892	10/28/1893			10/23/1896	10/22/1897	10/28/1898	10/27/1899
11/1/1890	10/31/1891	10/29/1892	11/4/1893	11/2/1894	11/1/1895	10/30/1896	10/29/1897	11/4/1898	11/3/1899
11/8/1890	11/7/1891	11/5/1892	11/11/1893	11/9/1894	11/8/1895	11/6/1896	11/5/1897	11/11/1898	11/10/1899
11/15/1890	11/14/1891	11/12/1892	11/18/1893	11/16/1894	11/15/1895	11/13/1896	11/12/1897	11/18/1898	11/17/1899
11/22/1890	11/21/1891	11/19/1892	11/25/1893	11/23/1894	11/22/1895	11/20/1896	11/19/1897	11/25/1898	11/24/1899
11/29/1890	11/28/1891	11/26/1892	12/2/1893	11/30/1894	11/29/1895	11/27/1896	11/26/1897	12/2/1898	12/1/1899
12/6/1890	12/5/1891	12/3/1892	12/9/1893	12/7/1894	12/6/1895	12/4/1896	12/3/1897	12/9/1898	
12/13/1890	12/12/1891	12/10/1892	12/16/1893	12/14/1894	12/13/1895	12/11/1896	12/10/1897	12/16/1898	12/15/1899
12/20/1890	12/19/1891	12/17/1892	12/23/1893	12/21/1894	12/20/1895	12/18/1896	12/17/1897	12/23/1898	12/22/1899
12/27/1890	12/26/1891	12/24/1892	12/30/1893	12/28/1894	12/27/1895	12/25/1896	12/24/1897	12/30/1898	12/29/1899
		12/31/1892					12/31/1897		
Date		Digitized & Available							
		No Issue Available							

THE COLUMBIA SPY

Digitized Issues Available

1900	1901	1902	1903	1904	1905	1906	1907	1908	1909
34	35	36	37	38	39	40	41	42	43
1/5/1900	1/4/1901	1/3/1902	1/2/1903		1/6/1905	1/5/1906	1/2/1907	1/2/1908	1/7/1909
1/12/1900	1/11/1901	1/10/1902	1/9/1903	1/8/1904	1/13/1905	1/11/1906	1/11/1907	1/9/1908	1/14/1909
1/19/1900	1/18/1901	1/17/1902	1/16/1903	1/15/1904	1/20/1905	1/18/1906	1/17/1907	1/16/1908	1/21/1909
1/26/1900	1/25/1901	1/24/1902	1/23/1903	1/22/1904	1/27/1905	1/25/1906	1/25/1907	1/25/1908	1/28/1909
2/2/1900	2/1/1901	1/31/1902	1/30/1903		2/3/1905	2/1/1906	1/31/1907	1/31/1908	2/4/1909
2/9/1900	2/8/1901	2/7/1902	2/6/1903	2/5/1904	2/10/1905	2/8/1906	2/7/1907	2/6/1908	2/11/1909
2/15/1900	2/15/1901	2/14/1902	2/13/1903		2/17/1905	2/15/1906	2/14/1907	2/13/1908	2/18/1909
2/22/1900	2/22/1901	2/21/1902	2/20/1903	2/19/1904	2/24/1905	2/22/1906	2/20/1907	2/20/1908	2/25/1909
3/2/1900		2/28/1902	2/27/1903	2/26/1904	3/3/1905	3/1/1906	2/28/1907	2/27/1908	3/5/1909
	3/8/1901	3/7/1902	3/6/1903	3/4/1904	3/10/1905	3/8/1906	3/7/1907	3/5/1908	3/11/1909
3/16/1900	3/15/1901	3/14/1902	3/13/1903	3/11/1904	3/17/1905	3/15/1906	3/14/1907	3/12/1908	3/18/1909
3/23/1900	3/22/1901	3/21/1902	3/20/1903	3/18/1904	3/24/1905	3/22/1906	3/21/1907	3/19/1908	3/27/1909
3/30/1900	3/29/1901	3/28/1902	3/27/1903	3/25/1904	3/31/1905	3/29/1906	3/28/1907	3/26/1908	4/2/1909
4/6/1900	4/5/1901		4/3/1903	4/1/1904	4/7/1905	4/5/1906	4/5/1907	4/2/1908	4/9/1909
4/13/1900	4/12/1901	4/11/1902	4/10/1903	4/8/1904	4/14/1905	4/13/1906	4/11/1907	4/9/1908	4/16/1909
4/20/1900	4/19/1901	4/18/1902	4/17/1903	4/15/1904	4/21/1905	4/20/1906	4/18/1907	4/16/1908	4/23/1909
4/27/1900	4/26/1901	5/25/1902	4/24/1903	4/22/1904	4/28/1905	4/27/1906	4/25/1907	4/23/1908	4/30/1909
5/4/1900	5/3/1901	5/2/1902	5/1/1903	4/29/1904	5/5/1905	5/3/1906	5/2/1907	4/30/1908	5/6/1909
5/11/1900	5/10/1901	5/9/1902	5/8/1903	5/6/1904	5/12/1905	5/10/1906	5/9/1907	5/7/1908	5/15/1909
5/18/1900		5/16/1902	5/15/1903	5/13/1904	5/19/1905	5/17/1906	5/17/1907	5/14/1908	5/22/1909
5/25/1900	5/24/1901	5/23/1902	5/22/1903	5/20/1904	5/26/1905	5/25/1906	5/24/1907	5/21/1908	5/27/1909
6/1/1900	5/31/1901	5/30/1902	5/29/1903	5/27/1904		6/1/1906	6/6/1907	5/28/1908	6/3/1909
6/8/1900	6/7/1901	6/6/1902	6/5/1903	6/3/1904		6/7/1906	6/13/1907	6/4/1908	6/10/1909
	6/14/1901	6/13/1902	6/12/1903	6/10/1904		6/13/1906	6/20/1907	6/11/1908	6/17/1909
6/22/1900	6/21/1901	6/20/1902	6/19/1903	6/17/1904	6/22/1905	6/21/1906	6/27/1907	6/18/1908	6/24/1909
6/29/1900	6/28/1901	6/27/1902	6/26/1903	6/24/1904	6/29/1905	6/28/1906	7/5/1907	6/25/1908	7/1/1909
7/6/1900	7/5/1901	7/3/1902	7/2/1903	7/1/1904	7/6/1905	7/5/1906	7/11/1907	7/2/1908	7/8/1909
7/13/1900	7/12/1901	7/11/1902	7/10/1903	7/8/1904	7/13/1905	7/12/1906	7/20/1907	7/9/1908	7/15/1909
7/20/1900	7/19/1901	7/18/1902	7/17/1903	7/15/1904	7/20/1905	7/19/1906	7/25/1907	7/16/1908	7/22/1909
7/27/1900	7/26/1901	7/25/1902	7/24/1903	7/22/1904	7/27/1905	7/25/1906	8/1/1907	7/23/1908	7/29/1909
8/3/1900	8/2/1901	8/1/1902	7/31/1903	7/29/1904	8/3/1905	8/2/1906	8/8/1907	7/30/1908	8/5/1909
8/10/1900	8/9/1901	8/8/1902	8/7/1903	8/5/1904	8/10/1905	8/9/1906	8/15/1907	8/6/1908	8/12/1909
8/17/1900	8/16/1901	8/15/1902	8/14/1903	8/12/1904	8/17/1905	8/16/1906	8/22/1907	8/13/1908	8/19/1909
8/24/1900	8/23/1901	8/22/1902	8/21/1903	8/19/1904	8/25/1905	8/23/1906	8/29/1907	8/20/1908	8/26/1909
8/3/1900		8/29/1902	8/28/1903	8/26/1904	8/31/1905	8/30/1906	9/5/1907	8/27/1908	9/2/1909
9/7/1900	9/6/1901	9/5/1902	9/4/1903	9/2/1904	9/7/1905	9/6/1906	9/12/1907	9/3/1908	9/9/1909
9/14/1900	9/13/1901	9/12/1902	9/11/1903	9/9/1904	9/14/1905	9/13/1906	9/19/1907	9/10/1908	9/16/1909
9/21/1900	9/20/1901	9/19/1902	9/18/1903	9/16/1904	9/21/1905	9/20/1906	9/26/1907	9/17/1908	9/23/1909
9/28/1900	9/27/1901	9/26/1902		9/23/1904	9/28/1905	9/27/1906	10/3/1907	9/24/1908	10/1/1909
10/5/1900	10/4/1901	10/3/1902	10/2/1903	9/30/1904	10/5/1905	10/4/1906	10/10/1907	10/1/1908	10/7/1909
10/12/1900	10/11/1901	10/10/1902	10/9/1903	10/7/1904	10/12/1905	10/11/1906	10/17/1907	10/8/1908	10/14/1909
10/19/1900	10/18/1901	10/17/1902		10/14/1904	10/19/1905	10/18/1906	10/25/1907	10/15/1908	10/21/1909
10/26/1900	10/25/1901	10/24/1902	10/23/1903	10/21/1904	10/26/1905	10/27/1906	10/31/1907	10/22/1908	10/28/1909
11/2/1900	11/1/1901	10/31/1902	10/30/1903	10/28/1904	11/2/1905	11/1/1906	11/7/1907	10/29/1908	11/4/1909
11/9/1900	11/8/1901	11/7/1902	11/6/1903	11/4/1904	11/9/1905	11/8/1906	11/16/1907	11/5/1908	11/11/1909
11/16/1900	11/15/1901	11/14/1902		11/11/1904	11/16/1905	11/15/1906	11/22/1907	11/12/1908	11/18/1909
11/23/1900	11/22/1901	11/21/1902	11/20/1903	11/18/1904	11/24/1905	11/22/1906	11/29/1907	11/19/1908	11/26/1909
11/30/1900		11/28/1902	11/27/1903	11/25/1904	12/1/1905	11/29/1906	12/5/1907	11/28/1908	12/2/1909
12/7/1900	12/6/1901	12/5/1902	12/4/1903	12/2/1904	12/7/1905	12/1/1906	12/12/1907	12/3/1908	12/9/1909
12/14/1900	12/13/1901	12/12/1902	12/11/1903	12/9/1904	12/14/1905	12/5/1906	12/19/1907	12/12/1908	12/16/1909
12/21/1900	12/20/1901	12/19/1902	12/18/1903	12/16/1904	12/22/1905	12/13/1906	12/26/1907	12/18/1908	12/23/1909
12/28/1900	12/27/1901	12/26/1902		12/23/1904	12/28/1905	12/20/1906		12/24/1908	12/30/1909
				12/30/1904		12/27/1906		12/31/1908	
Date		Digitized & Available							
		No Issue Available							

Digitized Issues Available

12/14/2024